# 7F6 VENTILATOR MANAGEMENT

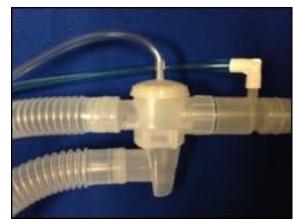
### PATIENT CARE GOALS

• Appropriately manage the Newport ventilator to provide oxygenation and ventilation for the patient requiring mechanical ventilation.

### PARAMEDIC

#### Setting Up the Ventilator

- 1. Turn on the ventilator using the black toggle switch on the back of the machine.
- 2. Assemble breathing circuit and attach to ventilator (see photos, below).



Patient side assembly



Circuit attachment to ventilator

Flow

30

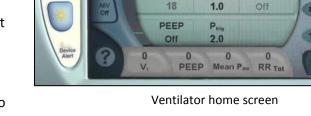
PS(Prese)

RR

12

i-time

- 3. Ensure blender is turned to 21% FiO<sub>2</sub>.
- 4. Initiate a circuit check by pressing middle green "Circuit Check" button at top right of screen. Follow instructions on the ventilator screen to complete the circuit check.
- Enter patient ventilator settings acquired from nurse, respiratory therapist or physician.
  Remember to press "Accept" after each change to confirm the setting.
- 6. Auscultate lung sounds.
- Attach breathing circuit to test lung and press "Start Ventilation".
  - a. Test lung may cause high-pressure alarm to sound.



0.50

PC

- 8. Attach to oxygen source.
- 9. Confirm proper operation.
- 10. Remove test lung from breathing circuit, apply in-line capnography if indicated, and apply circuit

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#### to patient.

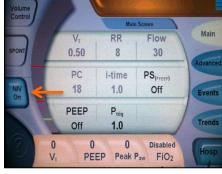
- 11. Auscultate lung sounds.
- 12. Quickset alarms by pressing "Alarms", "Quickset", "Accept". After several seconds, the alarm parameters will automatically be set.
  - a. Alarm Quickset will not work if there are alarms sounding or previous alarms have not been cleared.
  - b. To clear previous alarms, press the red alarm silence button until the three green buttons appear again at the top right of the screen.

#### **Programing the Vent for BiPAP**

1. Perform initial setup by following Steps 1-4 above.



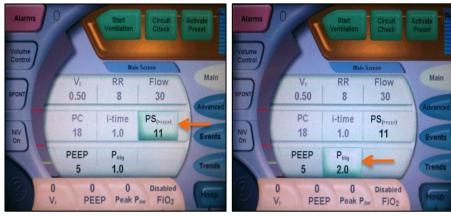
2. Select Spontaneous Mode (Spont).



3. Set NIV On.



4. Set PEEP to desired ePAP.



5. Set PS equal to desired iPAP minus PEEP.

6. Set Ptrig to 2.0.

- 7. Set FiO<sub>2</sub> blender to appropriate amount and connect ventilator to oxygen source.
- 8. Start ventilation.
- 9. Place the mask on patient's face and apply gentle pressure until a tight seal is obtained.
- 10. Attach the head straps once the patient becomes comfortable with the treatment. Tighten straps sufficiently to maintain a leak-free mask seal.

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#### Programing the Vent for BiPAP with a Rate

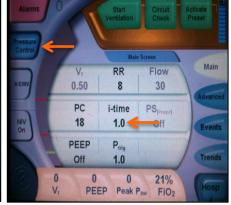
1. Perform initial setup by following Steps 1-4 above.



2. Select Assist Control (A/CMV) mode.







4. Set to Pressure Control Mode



5. Set PEEP to desired ePAP.



8. Set Ptrig to 2.0.





- 6. Set PC to desired iPAP. Must be at least 5 higher than PEEP.
- 7. Set RR to desired respiratory rate.
- 9. Set FiO<sub>2</sub> blender to appropriate amount and connect ventilator to oxygen source.
- 10. Start ventilation.
- 11. Place the mask on patient's face and apply gentle pressure until a tight seal is obtained.
- 12. Attach the head straps once the patient becomes comfortable with the treatment. Tighten straps sufficiently to maintain a leak-free mask seal.

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### **DOCUMENTATION KEY POINTS**

- Reason for using mechanical ventilator and complications, if any, encountered.
- Ventilator mode: NIV, Assist Control, IMV, SIMV.
- Tidal volume, FiO<sub>2</sub>, rate, PEEP.
- For BiPAP document inspiratory and expiratory pressures.

## NOTES

None